





Could *you* go a whole week without producing any food waste?

Statistics show that 20 per cent of all the food we buy gets chucked away – a figure that's risen since 2012. Although, realistically, it's tricky to eliminate every scrap of your food waste, minimising it is a goal we can all work towards. We asked food writer Ramona Andrews and her family to try a no-waste challenge for a week. Here's how they got on







66 My photographer husband Joe and I have two unpredictable boys whose appetites (and tastes) change on a whim. Our family's freelance lifestyle can be as random as the ingredients that come in the veg box. We try to rely on rough meal plans to get through the week. But even the best plans aren't always family-proof, so we're often left with odds and ends to get inventive with.

It's easy to look in the fridge and see half a pepper, a cube of feta and some wilting herbs and think 'better get to the shops'. But there is another way. A quick rummage around the storecupboard and there we are: the makings of a quick pasta supper.

When delicious. asked us if I could go for a week without producing any edible food waste, I was up for the challenge. How hard could it be? Quite hard, as it turns out... 99 RAMONA ANDREWS

5 TIPS FOR REDUCING FOOD WASTE

- 1 Freeze leftovers but always label them (and keep an inventory near the freezer) so you know what's going in and out
- ${\bf 2}$ Plan ahead with lists but be ready to adapt
- 3 Eating out? Ask to take any leftovers home
- **4** Weigh out rice or pasta so you don't create waste by cooking too much: find a guide by searching 'portion sizes' on the BUPA website (bupa.co.uk)
- **5** Experiment with recipes: many can be adapted to include what you've got in the fridge

MONDAY

I have diligently put together a menu plan, but I've forgotten all about the weekend's pesky leftovers. So I stick the roast lamb in with the fried rice as planned and add an improvised sauce made from houmous dregs. Thinking ahead for tomorrow, I come up with an ingenious way to use up onion peelings: a tomato sauce. I cook onion peelings, a knob of butter and a tin of tomatoes low and slow while we put the kids to bed. The remaining lamb carcass can go in the freezer to deal with later – a future stock or soup perhaps. Win.

TUESDAY

Today's dinner is meatballs made with half a packet of leftover pork mince from the freezer. I blend up some veg ends, including beetroot stems, which give it a vibrant colour and voilà – 'flexitarian' meatballs. Picking the onion peelings out of my notso-ingenious sauce from yesterday is messy and tedious, though. Fail.

WEDNESDAY

Today I'm office-based so I've been super-organised and got a fish pie ready for Joe to bung in the oven.

At the end of the meal there is a barely-salvageable splodge left in the dish, so out go the planned

fishcakes for tomorrow. Just a little pile of peas await the anti-waste treatment. Back in the game.

THURSDAY

Today I'm working in a different office and it's the canteen's curry day. I bring in some plastic boxes to take home any canteen leftovers (they do seriously big servings). Tonight to go with the pea fritters there's also some tired salad that needs using up. We try it fried to wilt it, then zhuzhed up with chopped garlic and soy sauce. Tasty.

FRIDAY

The boys didn't finish their porridge this morning. Food writer Jack Monroe's *cookingonabootstrap.com* blog suggests making porridge pancakes, so after school we shape the leftover porridge into patties and fry them in butter. Who knew porridge could taste this good?

SATURDAY

I've been saving the children's discarded ends of peanut butter on bread all week (the glamour!) and transformed them today into croutons fried in garlic and rosemary. This tops a broth made with all the veg cuttings from the week. If in doubt, make soup.

SUNDAY

Today our potato peelings make a superior snack drizzled with oil and roasted for 10 minutes or so in a

medium oven. Though I'm still not sure peeling potatoes for roasties is strictly necessary, it's worth it for such delicious crisps.

WE DO?

Thursday's fried salad was a revelation.

Lettuce is one of those things that can end up turning to slime in the fridge. We learned that, as a family, we can and will change our habits.

Here's the reality, though: keeping such a tight ship needs organisation. A surprise meal out, fussy children, poor judgement on portions... The unexpected means food does end up going to waste sometimes.

According to food waste charity WRAP (wrap.org.uk), the average family spends more than £700 a year on food that's subsequently thrown away. To get a sense of the environmental impact, when that's scaled up for all the UK, we're talking a land production requirement almost the size of Wales. Quite something. So for me, it's a moral duty to do my very best in the fight to stop good food going to waste.

Try Ramona's waste-saving recipe ideas overleaf \rightarrow





RAMONA'S WASTE-SAVING RECIPE IDEAS

Flexitarian meatballs

Gather up 140g vegetable peelings (I used 10 beetroot stems soaked in boiling water, 5 mushroom stalks and the peelings and tops from 3 carrots, along with ½ onion and 1 garlic clove). Whizz in a food processor with the leaves from 1 fresh rosemary sprig and 1/2 slice stale bread. Mix with 200g pork mince, season well, shape into balls and fry in olive oil until cooked.

Lamb and veg rice

Fry a handful of broccoli florets, 1 chopped pepper and 2 chopped carrots in olive oil. Add 150g cooked rice and 100g shredded roast lamb and heat through. Mix in 2 tbsp tamari and 1 tbsp chopped fresh mint. Serve with 2 tbsp houmous mixed with 1 tsp harissa and 2 tbsp olive

oil, topped with 10g toasted sunflower seeds.

Leftover rice bake Fry 1/2 chopped onion and 1 chopped garlic clove in olive oil until softened. Put in a bowl, mix with 200g cooked rice. 8-10 beetroot leaves, chopped, 1 beaten free-range egg and 1 slice of ham, finely chopped. Oil a small pie dish and press the mixture into it. Chill for 30 minutes. Drizzle with a little olive oil and bake at 190°C/170°C fan/gas 5 for

25-30 minutes. Make a dressing by mixing 100g natural yogurt, 1/2 tsp mint sauce and 1 tsp mango chutney. Drizzle over the rice to serve and top with shredded celery leaves.

Pea fritters with feta dip •

In a bowl, mash 100g leftover cooked peas with a fork. Add 200g plain flour, 2 tsp baking powder, 2 beaten free-range eggs and a few chopped fresh mint leaves. Stir together and add 4 tbsp milk. Shape into fritters and fry on both sides in olive oil. In a food processor, whizz 130g feta with 60g cream cheese or natural yogurt. Add a glug of olive oil and a splash of **lemon juice** to make a dipping sauce.

Porridge patties with strawberry compote

Leave leftover porridge in the fridge to harden a little. Shape into patties with floured hands. Fry in butter and serve with 6 chopped strawberries stewed with 2 tbsp leftover jam.



"The average family spends more than £700 a year on food that's then thrown away"

YOU CAN DO IT!

Here are six more ways to get on board...

MINIMISE WASTE For heaps of ideas check out the Love Food Hate Waste website. lovefoodhatewaste.com

NEW COOKERY COURSE Enrol on a Waste Matters evening class at London's Cookery School at Little Portland Street. Starting in September, each three-hour session will teach you how to whip up appetising meals from off-cuts and leftovers. £125; cookeryschool.co.uk

SHARE THE SURPLUS Food-sharing app Olio (olioex.com) connects local people with surplus food from homes and businesses. Bought too many carrots? Use the app to share them with neighbours. The Too Good to Go app (toogoodtogo.co.uk) is worth checking out, too, as it connects you to cafés and restaurants in your area selling uneaten food at a discount.

TRY SOME REAL JUNK FOOD Cafés all over the UK are repurposing landfilldestined food to conjure up fantastic 'Pay As You Feel' feasts. Go to The Real Junk Food Project website to find one near you. therealjunkfoodproject.org

BECOME A GLEANER Gleaning involves salvaging unharvested fruit and vegetables from farms - it's a fun day out, and the fresh produce is redirected to those who need it. UK charity Feedback runs a number of gleaning initiatives aimed at combating global food waste. There are hubs across England and the network is growing all the time. feedbackglobal.org/gleaning-network

FERMENT YOUR FOOD Making your favourite fermented foods (such as kimchi and pickles) is easy and can save chucking away veg at the back of the fridge. Friends of the Earth has lots of recipes to get you started - search 'fermenting' on its website. friendsoftheearth.uk d